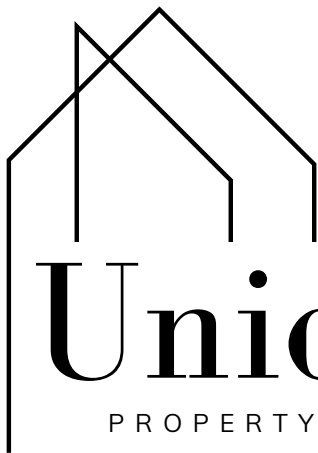




Unique

PROPERTY STYLING