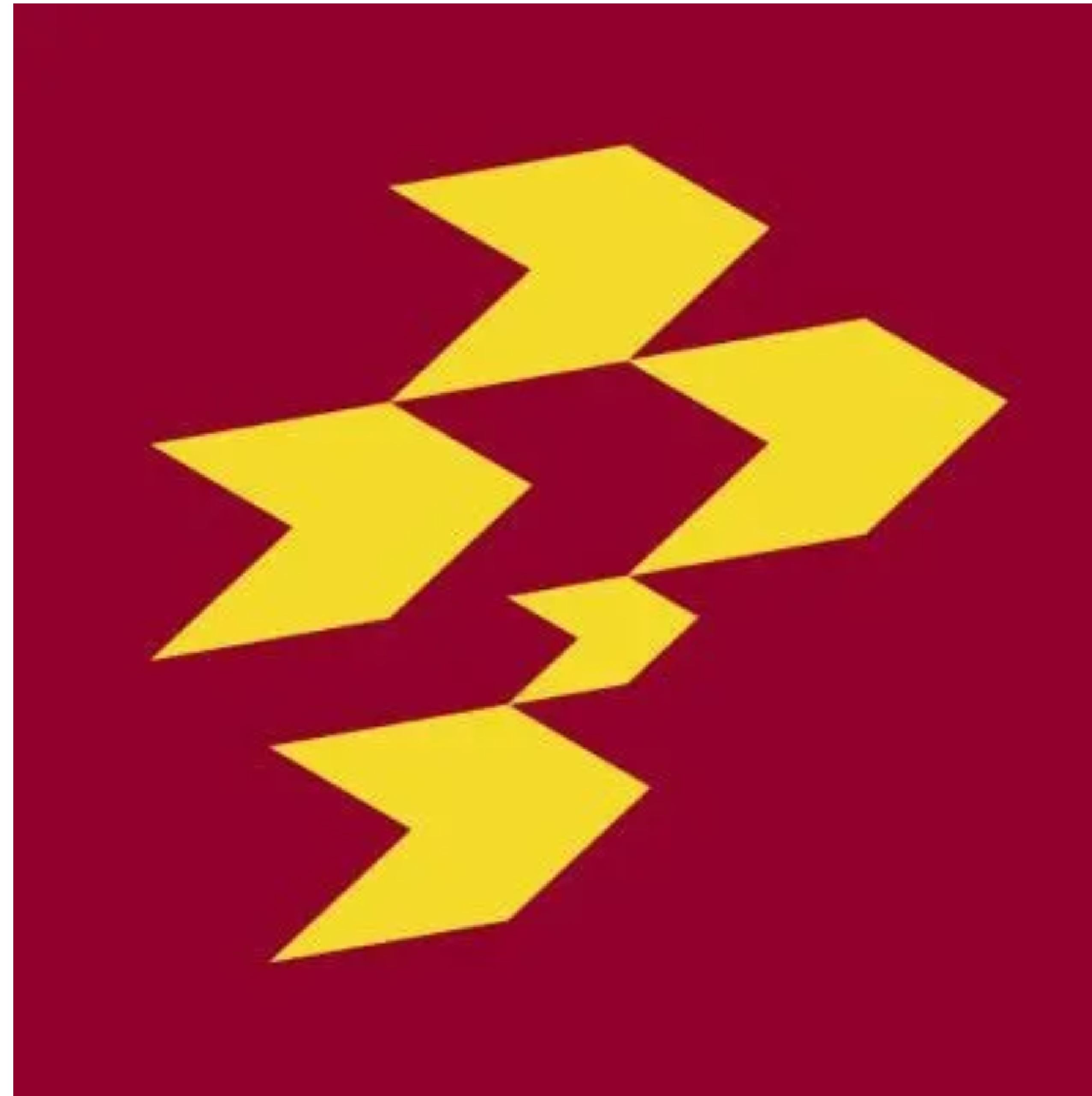




RIPPER